

**CHILDREN'S SUPPORT SERVICE (CSS) POLICY FOR THE EDUCATION OF CHILDREN IN CARE
AND POST LAC CHILDREN
April 2023**

POLICY TO BE REVIEWED APRIL 2024

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Children's Support Service

Every child is given the opportunity to maximise their potential, enabling a lasting, positive difference to their life.

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1. Introduction

Children in care are some of the most vulnerable learners in the Children's Support Service (CSS). Most children enter care as a result of abuse or neglect and can often experience issues of attachment, loss and trauma. These outcomes often impact on learning and wellbeing. Nationally it is recognised that children in care do considerably less well than their peers, resulting in poor exam success and often leading to limited further education, employment and training opportunities.

CSS is committed to achieving improved educational outcomes for children in care and post LAC children, through providing access to a high quality and accessible curriculum, taking account of their additional needs.

Our service recognises that this is a whole school approach and all management committee members, staff and volunteers contribute to achieving the very best for children in care and post LAC children.

CSS subscribes to the five priorities of the Essex Virtual School. These are;

- Raise attainment and accelerate progress for children in care across all key stages
- Improve school attendance and reduce exclusion
- Improve the quality of Personal Education Plans
- Support school leadership to enhance a shared objective of improving life opportunities through education.
- Provide access to advice, support and intervention for children adopted, Special Guardianship Order and Child Arrangement Order to schools and families

1.1 Under the Children Act 1989 a child is looked after by a Local Authority if he or she is in their care or provided with accommodation for more than 24 hours by the authority. This can happen under a number of arrangements.

- a) Children who are accommodated under a voluntary agreement with their parents (Section 20).
- b) Children who are the subject of a Care Order (section 31) or interim Care Order (section 38)
- c) Children who are subject to emergency orders for their protection (sections 44 and 46)
- d) Children who are compulsorily accommodated- this includes children remanded to the Local Authority or subject to a criminal justice supervision order with a residence requirement (section 21).

1.2 Post LAC children refers to those children that are no longer in care through:

- a) adoption
- b) Special Guardianship Orders (SGO)
- c) Child Arrangement orders (CAO)

2. Roles and Responsibilities

2.1 Governing Body/Management Committee

The Management Committee of CSS will:

- Ensure all members are fully aware of the legal requirements and guidance for children in care;
- Ensure that staff has the skills, knowledge and understanding necessary to keep children in care safe;
- Ensure there is a designated teacher for children in care and post LAC children, who is trained and has sufficient time to fulfil the role;
- Ensure the admission criteria and practice prioritises children in care and post LAC children in accordance with the Admissions Code of Practice 2014
- Nominate a member with responsibility for children in care and Post LAC children who links with the Designated Teacher.

Receive regular reports from the Designated Teacher which should include:

- The number of children in care and post LAC children on roll
- Confirmation that each has an up to date high quality Personal Education Plan
- Information about their school attendance and exclusion rates in comparison to other pupils
- Their progress and attainment data
- Destinations for children in care and Post LAC children that leave the school
- The use and impact of Pupil Premium Plus in accelerating progress

* All information collected and reported will be done anonymously for safeguarding reasons and to respect the anonymity and confidentiality of the children and young people concerned.

Ensure that the schools policies and practice gives equal access to:

- Admission to school
- The curriculum and access to take examinations both academic and vocational
- Support and participation in out of school learning and extra-curricular activities □ Work experience and careers guidance

Annually review the effective implementation of the school policy for Children in Care and Post LAC children.

2.2 Headteacher

As the school leader the headteacher will:

- Identify a Designated Teacher for children in care and post LAC children, where possible ensuring that there is a deputy designated teacher in case of staff absence.
- Carefully consider any proposed exclusion, taking account of the vulnerability of a child in care and the potential impact on their care arrangements and give due consideration to alternatives to exclusion wherever possible.
- Provide opportunities for the continuous professional development of the Designated Teacher to enable them to fulfil their role;
- Provide sufficient time to allow them to undertake the requirements of the role effectively.
- Ensure that procedures are in place to monitor and take effective action regarding the admission, attendance and progress of children in care and post LAC children.
- Ensure all staff receive relevant training opportunities and are aware of their responsibilities under this policy and related guidance.

2.3 Designated Teacher

The Designated Teacher of CSS will:

- Know all the details about each child in care in relation to which Local Authority has care responsibilities, their legal status, care and contact arrangements, parental responsibility and the level of delegated authority given to carers.
- Provide a welcome and smooth introduction to the school for the child and their carer(s)
- Ensure the school safeguarding lead has details of the child's social worker and name of the Virtual School Head in the Local Authority that looks after the child or young person.
- Have a lead responsibility in promoting and raising the educational achievement of every child in care on the school roll;
- Ensure their educational, personal social and emotional needs are prioritised;
- Take the lead responsibility for helping all school staff to understand the factors that can affect how children in care learn and achieve along with the impact of attachment and trauma.
- Have high expectations for the progress of children in care;
- Ensure every child has a high quality up to date Personal Education Plan (PEP) and regularly monitor the progress of learning objectives.
- Maintain the overview of progress, attendance and provision including the effective use of Pupil Premium Plus, linking with the Virtual School as necessary.
- Ensure any Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) are addressed in accordance with the Special Educational Needs Code of Practice.
- Be an advocate for children in care and Post LAC children

- Attend any relevant training and ensure training and CPD opportunities are regularly reviewed and records updated;
- Act as the key liaison professional for other agencies and individuals in relation to children in care and post LAC children
- Ensure all children in care have a positive and considered integration or transition to or from school.
- Keep PEPs and other records up to date and reviewed regularly.
- Where a child or young person in care or post LAC is experiencing difficulties in school, will communicate effectively with parents, carers and other professionals to plan targeted, effective intervention and support.
- Ensure the confidentiality of children in care and post LAC children sharing confidential/personal information on a need to know basis only.
- Act as the key adviser for staff and governors on issues relevant to children in care and post LAC children;
- Ensure that care and school liaison is effective including invitations to meetings and in particular school events i.e. school plays, open evenings and celebration events.
- Actively encourage and promote home learning and extra-curricular activities
- Ensure speedy transfer of information when a child in care or post LAC child transfers to another educational placement
- Contribute to children in care statutory reviews when required
- Provide regular reports (as set out above) to the Governing body regarding children in care and post LAC children

2.4 CSS School staff

Ensuring children in care and Post LAC children do well and are supported requires a whole school approach. As a school we will:

- Have high expectations and aspirations for the educational achievements of children in care and post LAC children;
- Have an understanding of the key issues that affect the learning of children in care and post LAC.
- Ensure that any child in care is supported sensitively and that confidentiality is maintained within safeguarding requirements;
- Be familiar with the guidance on children in care and respond appropriately to requests for information to support Personal Education Plans and review meetings.
- Ensure the Designated Teacher is informed where a child in care or post LAC child is experiencing difficulties in class or within the school.
- Only use exclusion as a last resort in line with the exclusion guidance, being mindful that exclusion may place the care placement under duress and causing further disruption to care and education.

3. Staff Development

The Designated Teacher should be trained for the role and should ensure access to ongoing professional development opportunities for the role through various opportunities. As a school we encourage staff to participate in training opportunities that will enable them to meet the needs of children in care and post LAC children more effectively. Part of the Designated Teachers' role is to raise awareness of the issues and barriers to learning for these children within the whole school environment.

Children in Care are also highlighted and discussed with CSS staff in daily briefings, through annotated (sensitively) class lists, on Pupil Passports and on the agenda of Weekly Staff meetings.

4. Personal Education Plans

Every child in care must have an up to date Personal Education Plan (PEP) that contributes to the overall care plan.

Each Local Authority has its own approach to PEPs.

In addition, each Local Authority, requires the PEP and other key information to be collated on a termly basis in an ePEP document.

5. Pupil Premium Plus

Each child in care and post LAC child attracts the Pupil Premium Plus grant (PPG+). The purpose of the grant is to reduce the difference in educational outcomes between these children and their peers. As a school we will carefully plan and regularly review the use and effectiveness of the PPG+ to ensure it is accelerating progress and meeting the needs of the child in care as identified in their PEP. For post LAC children we will target resources linked directly to the child's needs and communicate regularly with their parents and guardians.

The CSS Designated Teacher will liaise with CSS Finance Officer to ensure that PPG+ is monitored and reviewed each term.

6. Times of School Closure (e.g. Covid-19 Lockdown)

During times where the school is forced to close, children in care will be prioritised within the 'vulnerable' category of pupils needing to be in school.

When this is not possible and children are unable to access onsite learning, children in care will be prioritised in the following ways

- Regular contact with the Carer and Young Person from both the CSS Personal Tutor, SEN Practitioner and Designated Teacher
- Regular updates to the Social Worker and Virtual School via the Personal Tutor, SEN Practitioner and Designated Teacher
- Use of PPG+ to support resources or interventions e.g. laptops, tuition

- A 'reasonable endeavours' record of support will be completed and kept as a record
- Local Authority Virtual Schools requesting data returns will be submitted by the Designated Teacher

7. References

Children and Young Persons Act. The Designated Teacher (Looked After Pupils etc.) (England) Regulations 2009

Children and Social Work Act 2017

The role and responsibilities of the Designated Teacher for Looked After Children (Statutory Guidance for Governors) DfE 2009

Promoting the Education of Looked After Children (Statutory Guidance for Local Authorities) DfE 2014.

Keeping Children Safe in Education. DfE 2017

Pupil Premium Plus and the role of the Virtual School Head DfE 2014

Education and Participation Strategy, Essex County Council 2013-2018

Pupil Premium Policy and Practice, Essex County Council 2017

School Admissions Code -Statutory guidance for admission authorities, governing bodies, local authorities, schools adjudicators and admission appeals panels. DfE 2014

Exclusion from maintained schools, academies and pupil referral units in England, Statutory guidance for those with legal responsibilities in relation to exclusion. DfE 2017

8. Essex Virtual School Contact Details

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